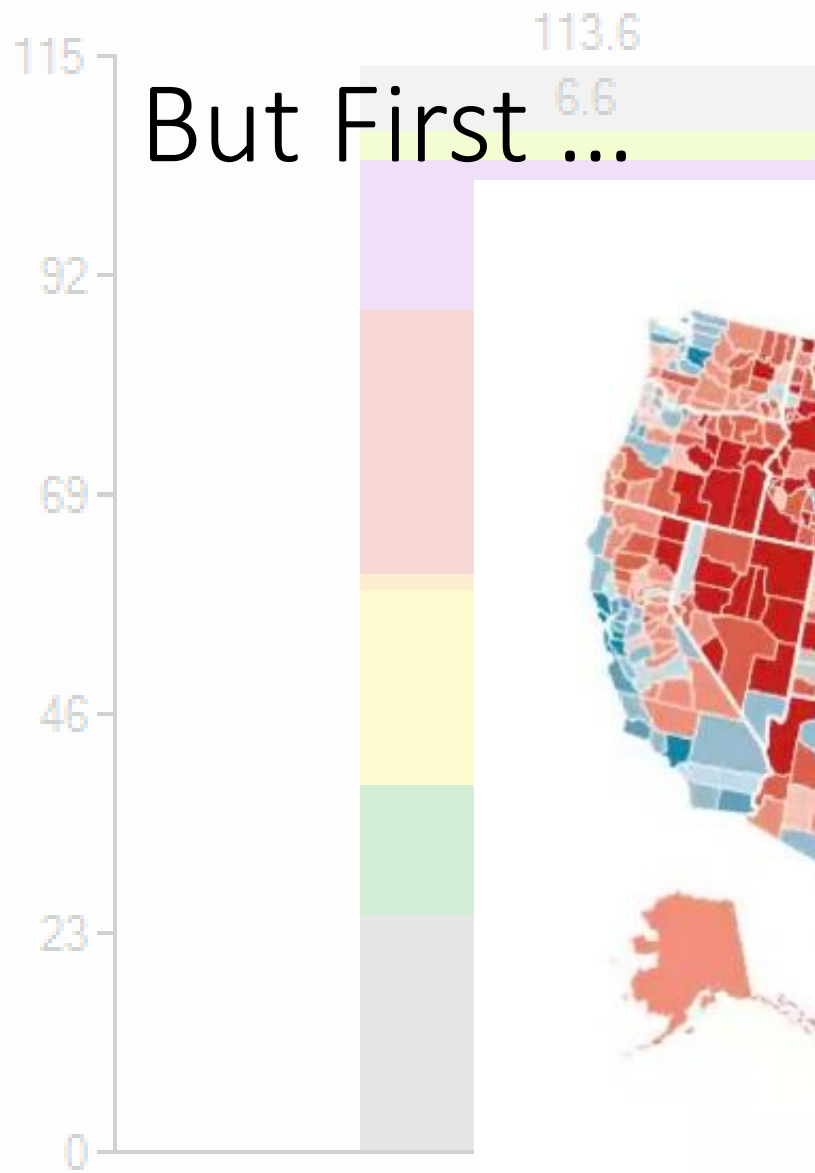
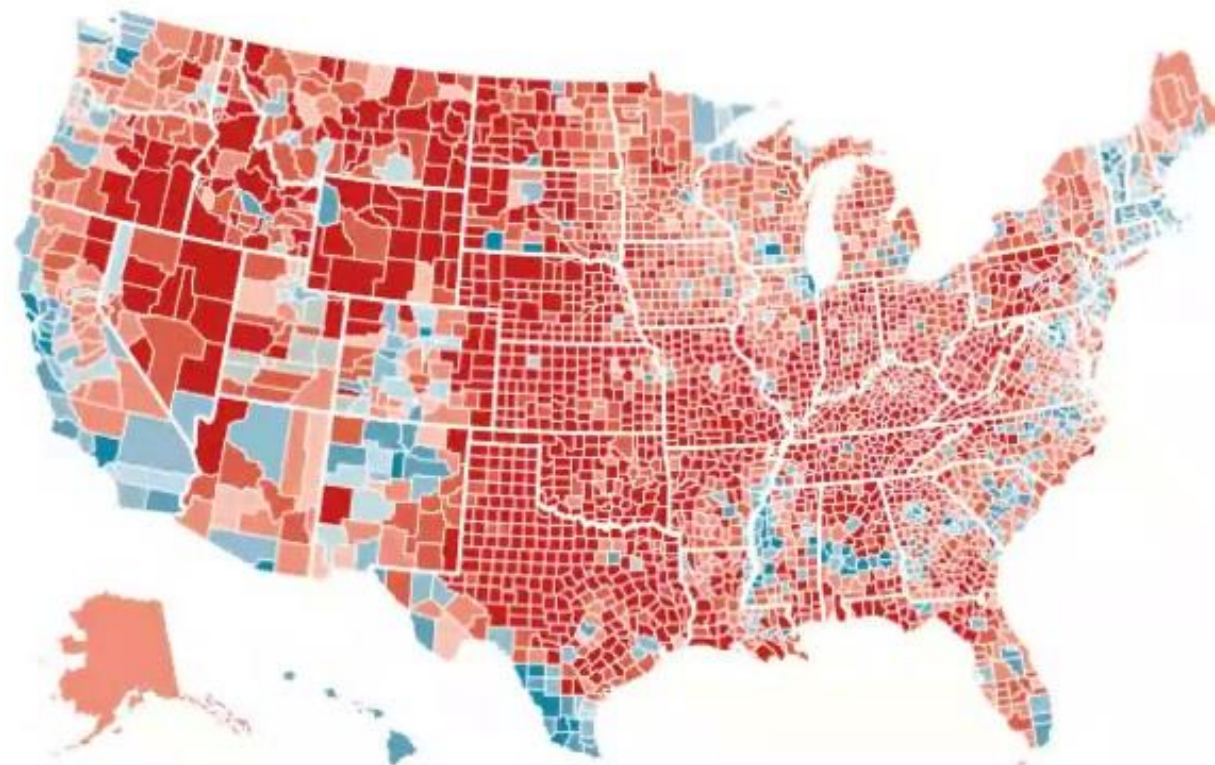


But First ...



PRESIDENT: BY COUNTY

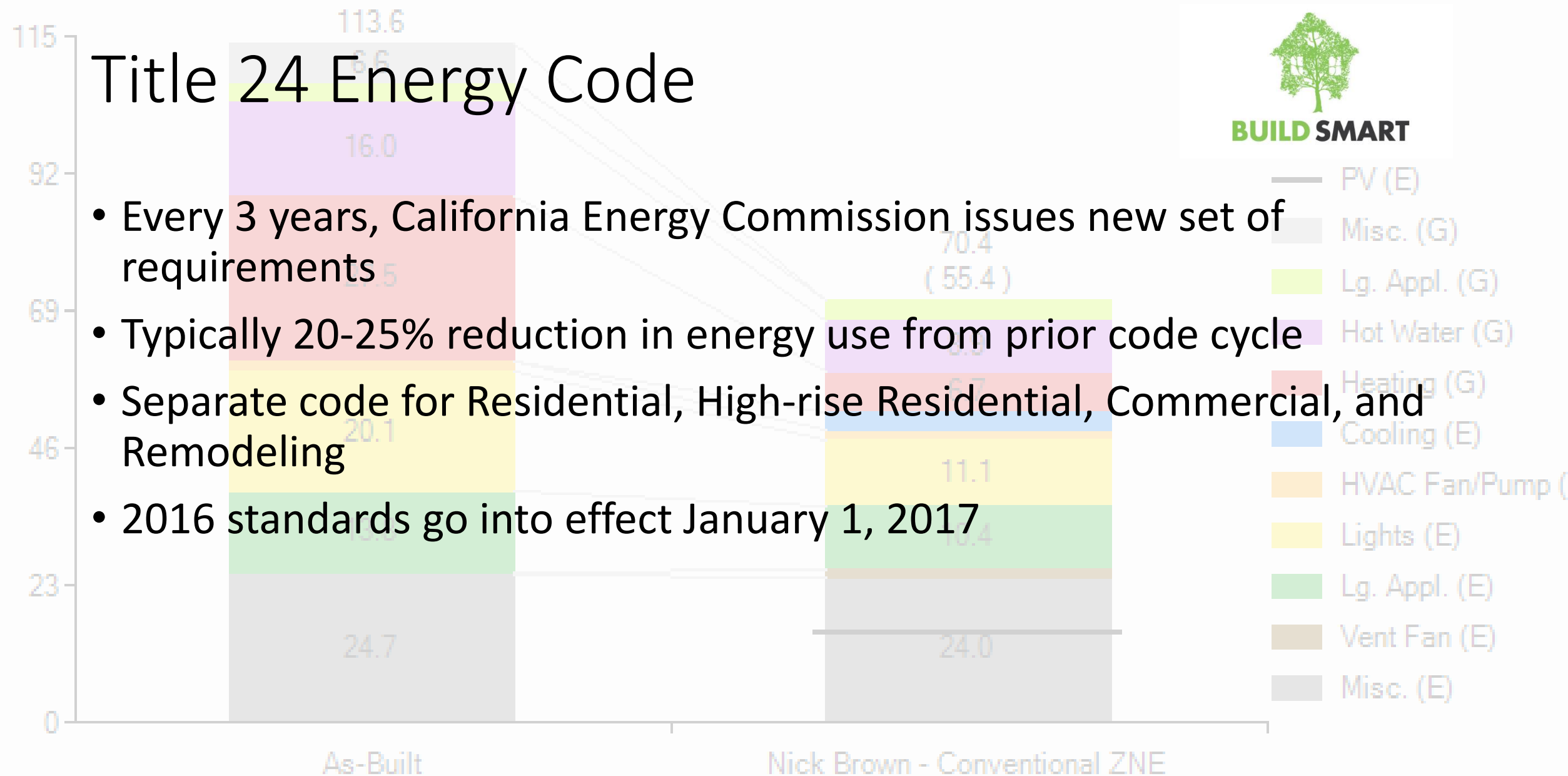


Nov. 9, 2016 4:50:49 AM EST



**BUILD SMART**

- PV (E)
- Misc. (G)
- Lg. Appl. (G)
- Hot Water (G)
- Heating (G)
- Cooling (E)
- HVAC Fan/Pump (E)
- Lights (E)
- Lg. Appl. (E)
- Vent Fan (E)
- Misc. (E)



# What Happened Last Time?

- 2013 standards started July, 2014
- Made R-13+R-5 CI standard wall assembly
- But builders complied by upgrading other parts of the building
  - Tankless water heaters
- CI did not grow in CA



PV (E)



2013

**BUILDING ENERGY  
EFFICIENCY STANDARDS**  
FOR RESIDENTIAL AND NONRESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

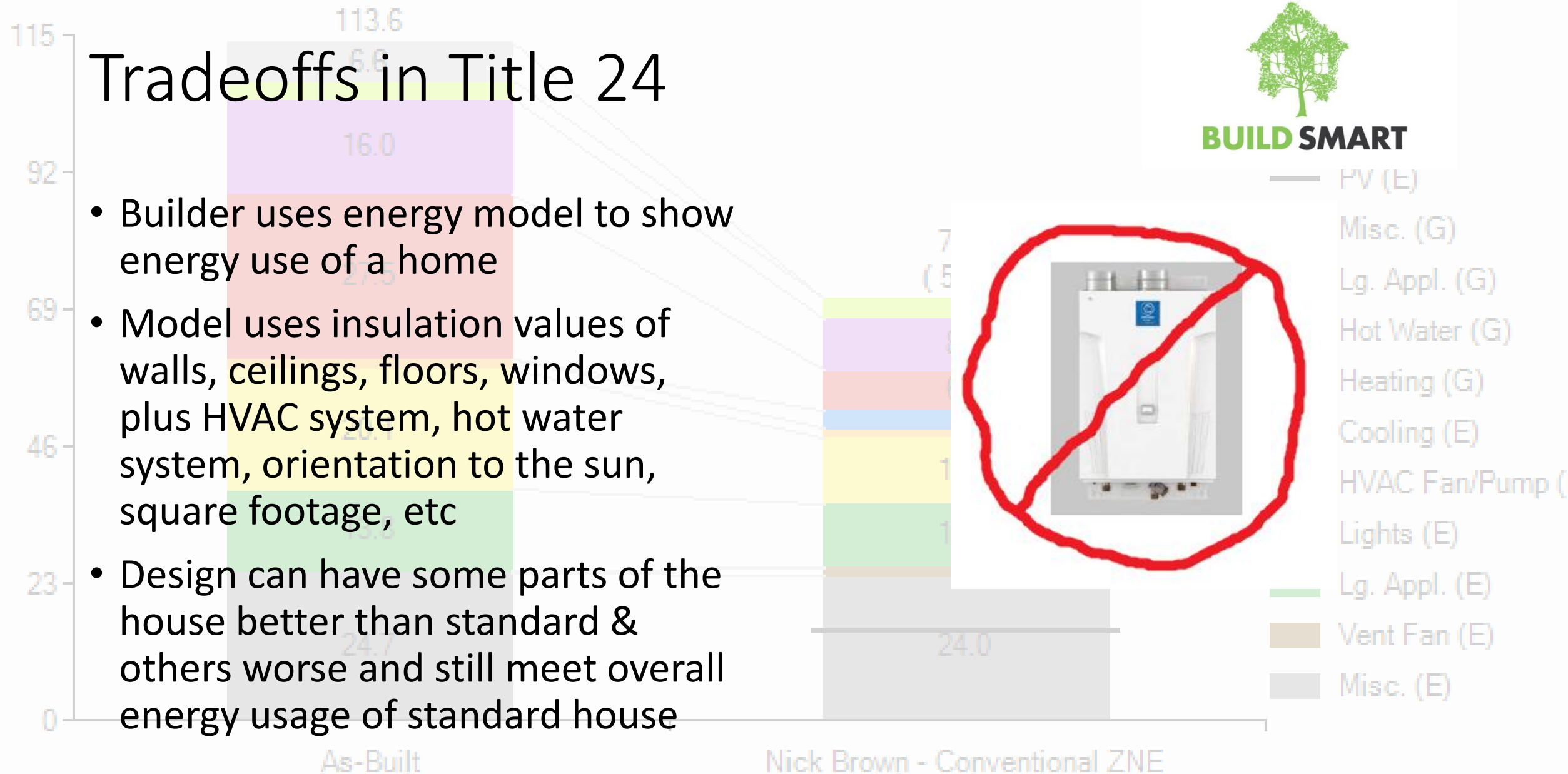
As-Built

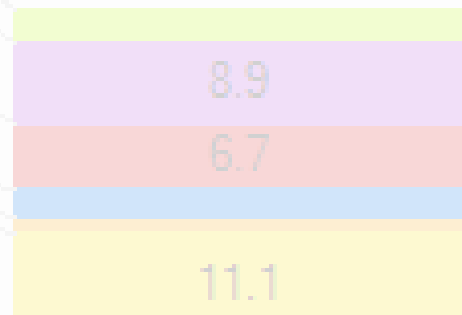
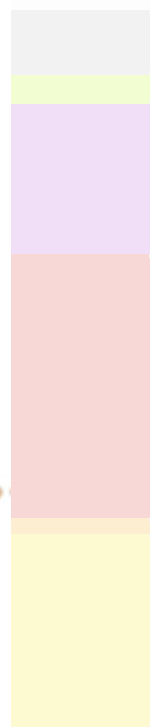
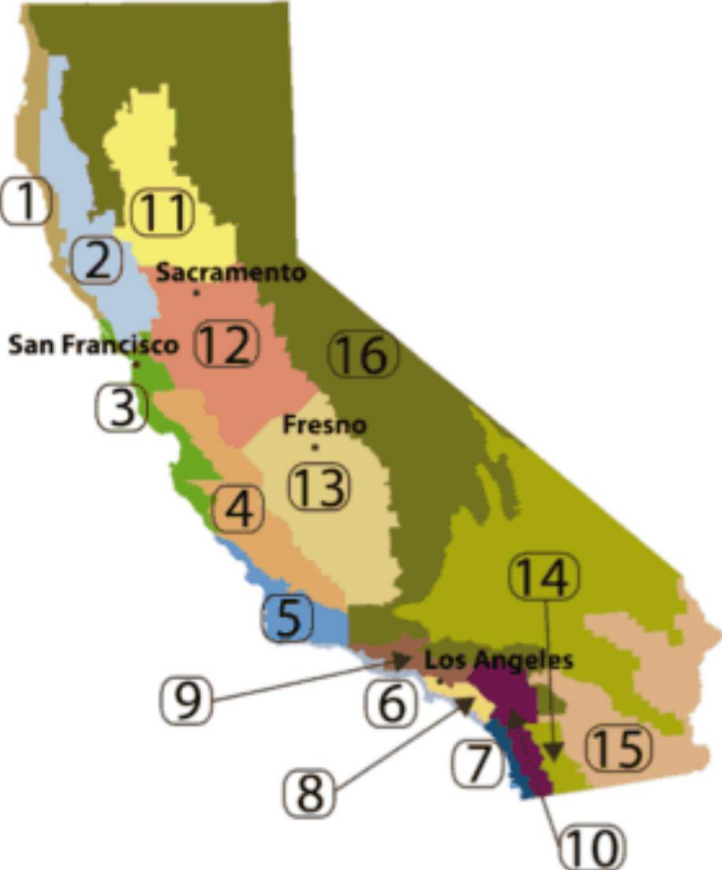
Nick Brown - Conventional ZNE



# Tradeoffs in Title 24

- Builder uses energy model to show energy use of a home
- Model uses insulation values of walls, ceilings, floors, windows, plus HVAC system, hot water system, orientation to the sun, square footage, etc
- Design can have some parts of the house better than standard & others worse and still meet overall energy usage of standard house





- PV (E)
- Misc. (G)
- Lg. Appl. (G)
- Hot Water (G)
- Heating (G)
- Cooling (E)
- HVAC Fan/Pump (G)

#### ENERGY USE SUMMARY

04	05	06	07	08
Energy Use (kTDV/ft <sup>2</sup> -yr)	Standard Design	Proposed Design	Compliance Margin	Percent Improvement
Space Heating	3.59	3.75	-0.16	-4.5%
Space Cooling	13.91	18.58	-4.67	-33.6%
IAQ Ventilation	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.0%
Water Heating	12.97	12.27	0.70	5.4%
Photovoltaic Offset	----	0.00	0.00	----
Compliance Energy Total	32.05	36.18	-4.13	-12.9%



# Plastering Industry's Role

- Bids for CI one-coat were 5-10% above 3-coat
- Expressed concern to builders around waterproofing, straight walls, skills of labor force
- Builders chose other upgrades instead of CI stucco
- Our industry has ultimate liability for water resistance, structural integrity, and aesthetics



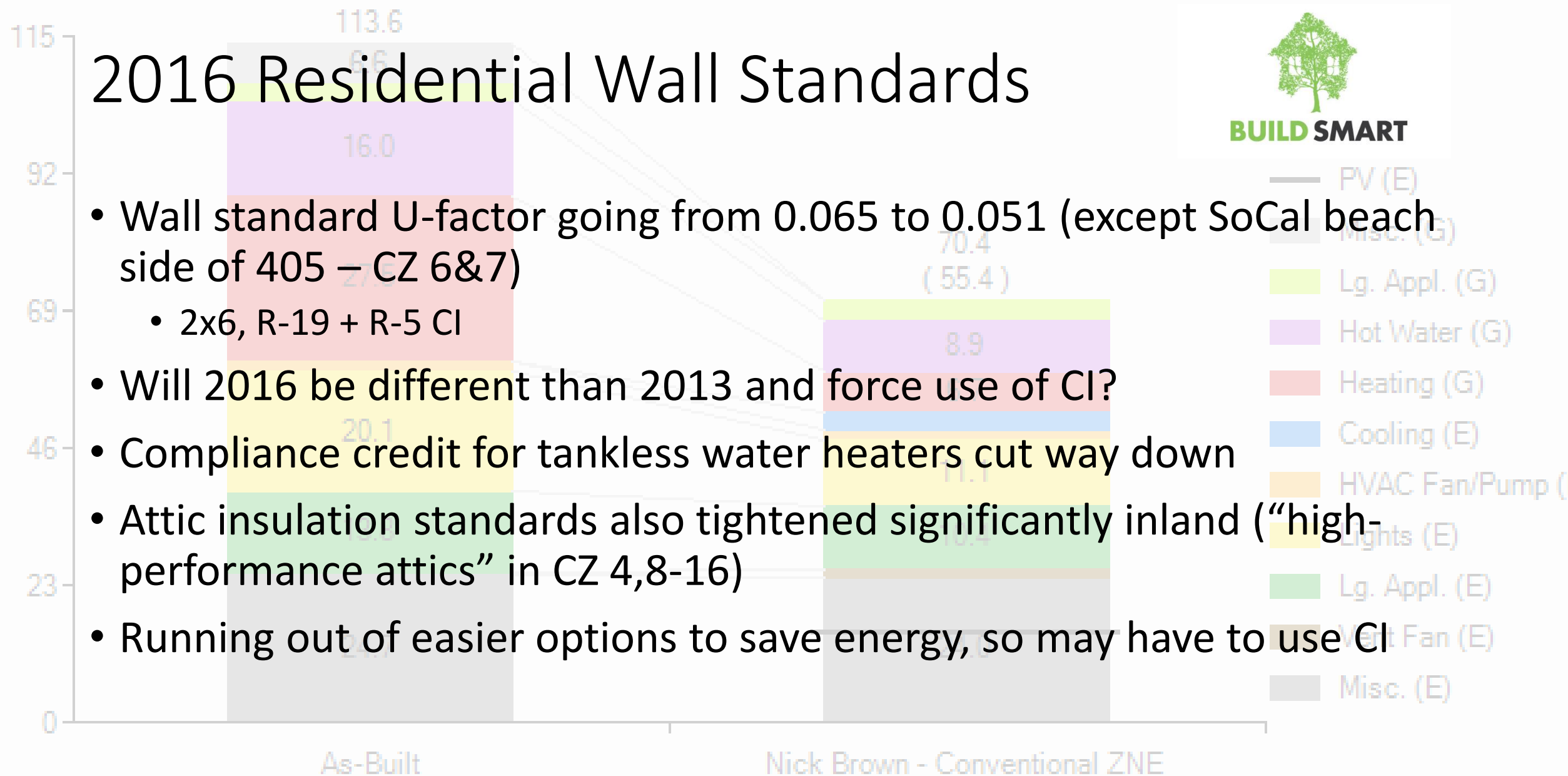
As-Built

Nick Brown



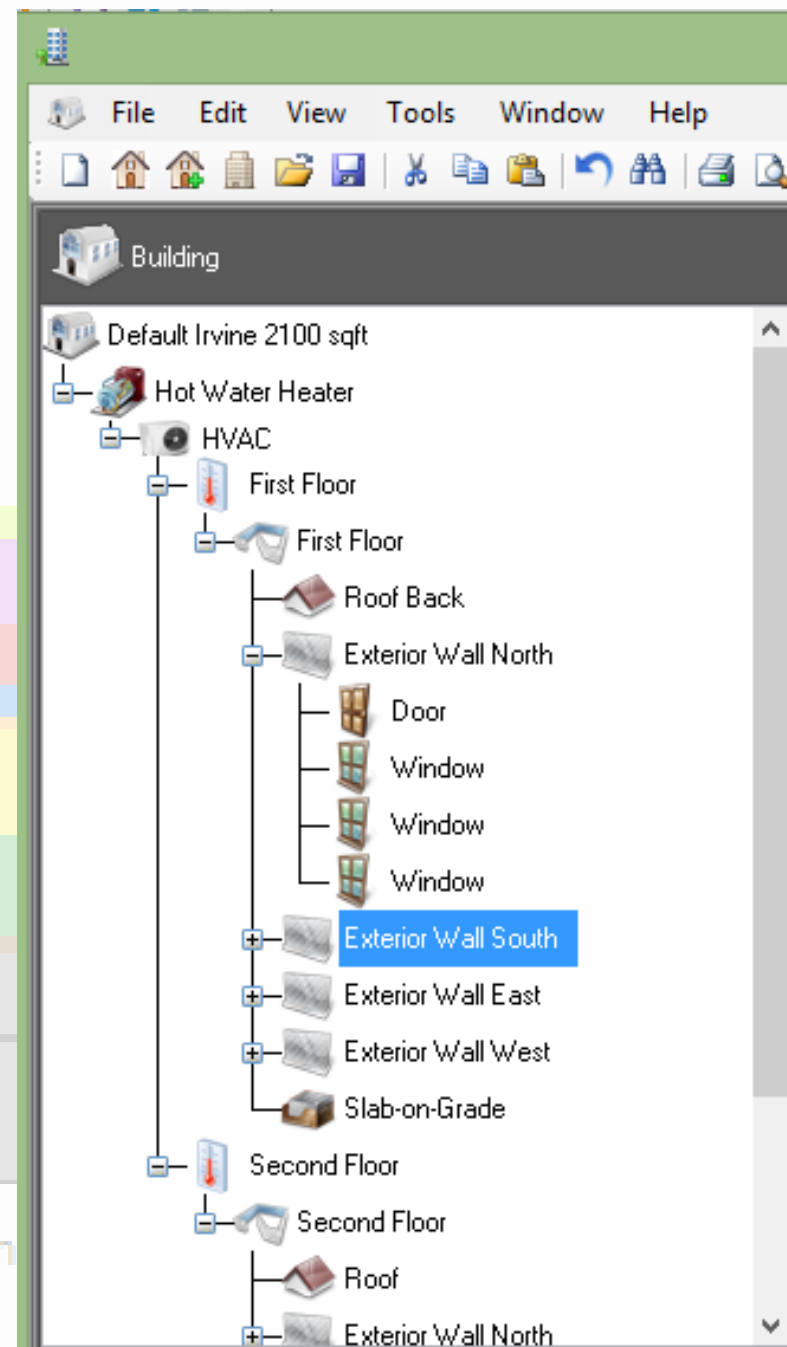
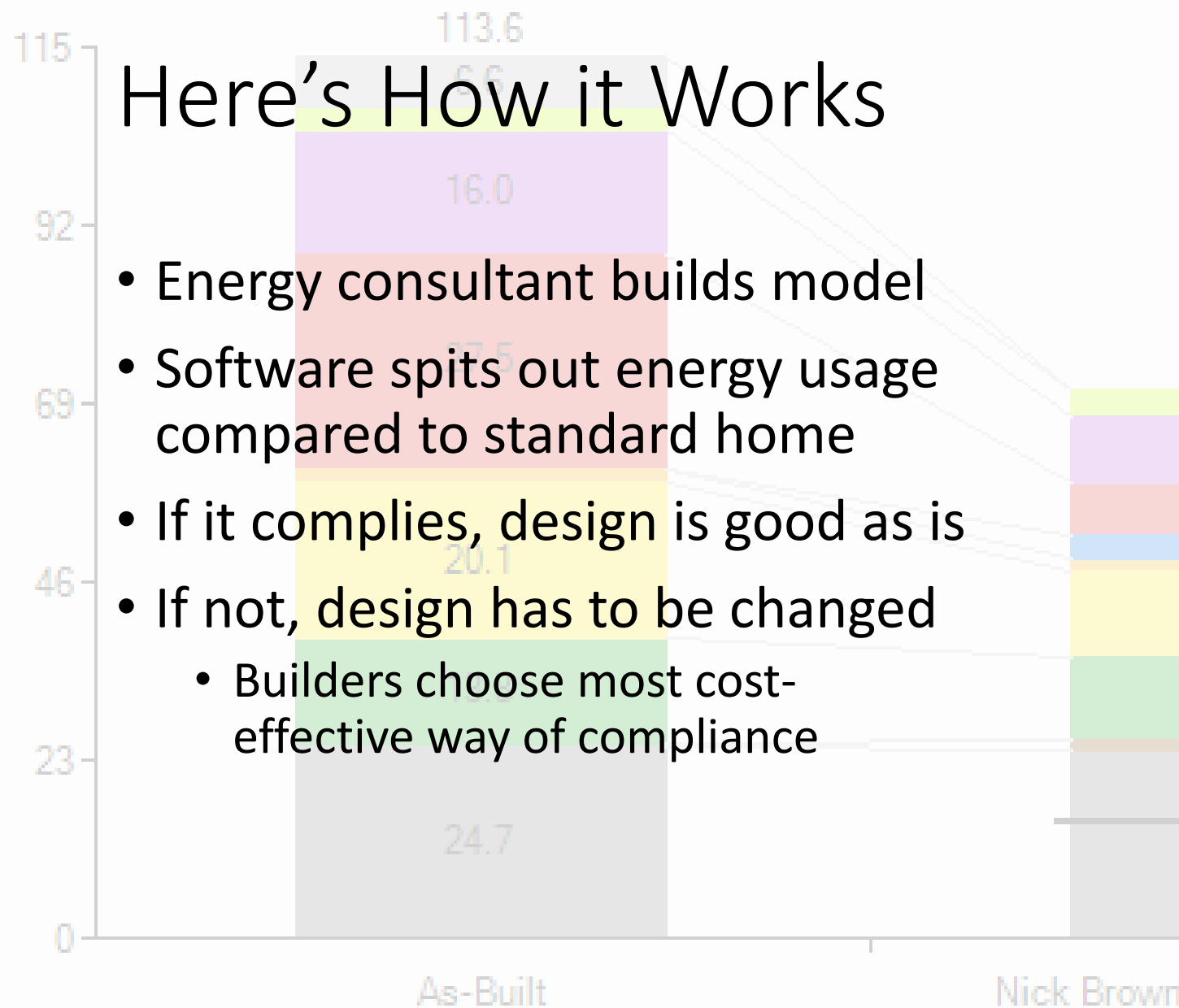
# 2016 Residential Wall Standards

- Wall standard U-factor going from 0.065 to 0.051 (except SoCal beach side of 405 – CZ 6&7)
  - 2x6, R-19 + R-5 CI
- Will 2016 be different than 2013 and force use of CI?
- Compliance credit for tankless water heaters cut way down
- Attic insulation standards also tightened significantly inland (“high-performance attics” in CZ 4,8-16)
- Running out of easier options to save energy, so may have to use CI



# Here's How it Works

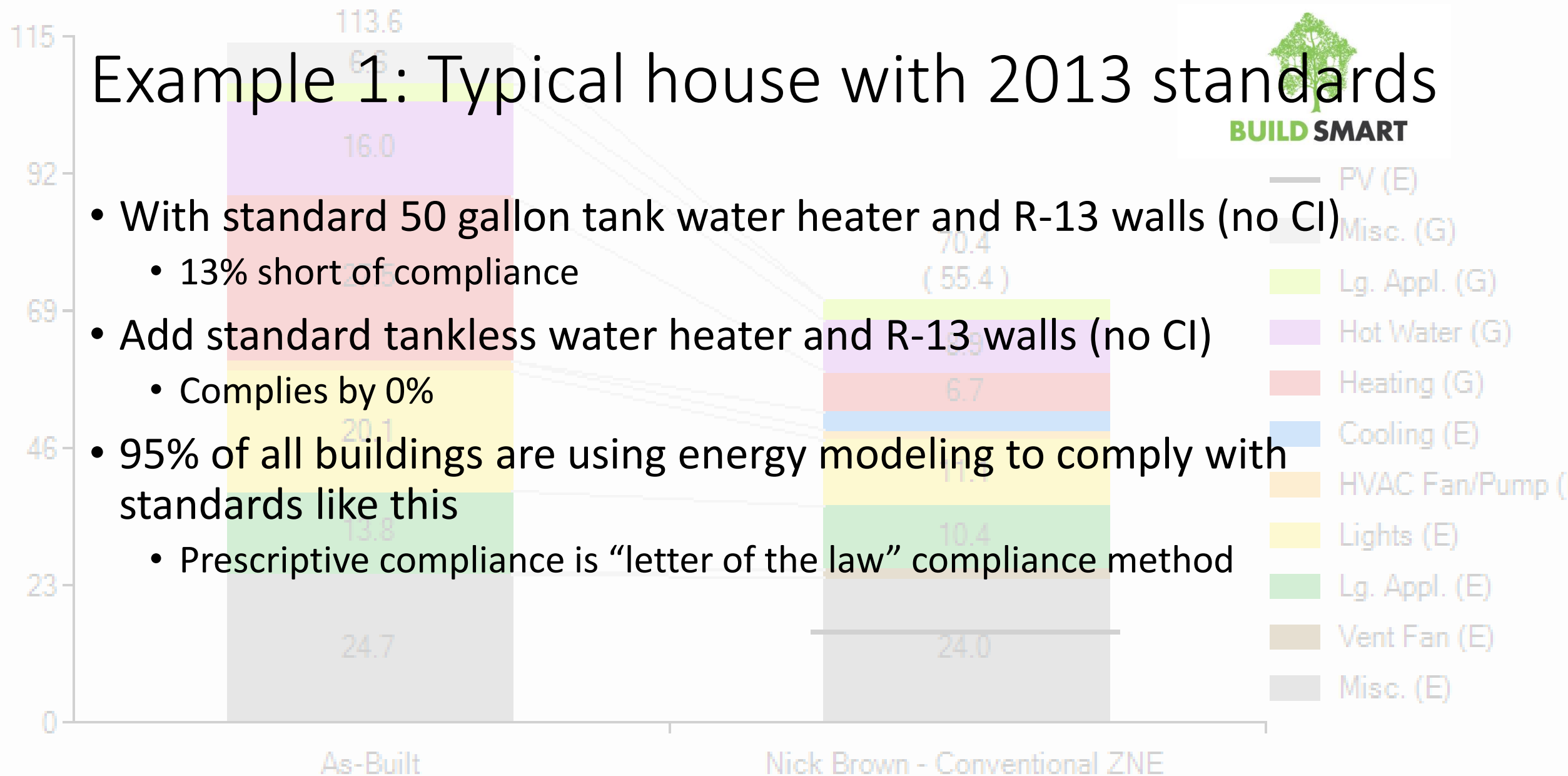
- Energy consultant builds model
- Software spits out energy usage compared to standard home
- If it complies, design is good as is
- If not, design has to be changed
  - Builders choose most cost-effective way of compliance





# Example 1: Typical house with 2013 standards

- With standard 50 gallon tank water heater and R-13 walls (no CI)
  - 13% short of compliance
- Add standard tankless water heater and R-13 walls (no CI)
  - Complies by 0%
- 95% of all buildings are using energy modeling to comply with standards like this
  - Prescriptive compliance is “letter of the law” compliance method



115

113.6

6.6



## ENERGY USE SUMMARY

04	05	06	07	08
Energy Use (kTDV/ft <sup>2</sup> -yr)	Standard Design	Proposed Design	Compliance Margin	Percent Improvement
Space Heating	3.59	3.75	-0.16	-4.5%
Space Cooling	13.91	18.58	-4.67	-33.6%
IAQ Ventilation	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.0%
Water Heating	12.97	12.27	0.70	5.4%
Photovoltaic Offset	----	0.00	0.00	----
Compliance Energy Total	32.05	36.18	-4.13	-12.9%

## ENERGY USE SUMMARY

04	05	06	07	08
Energy Use (kTDV/ft <sup>2</sup> -yr)	Standard Design	Proposed Design	Compliance Margin	Percent Improvement
Space Heating	3.59	3.75	-0.16	-4.5%
Space Cooling	13.91	18.58	-4.67	-33.6%
IAQ Ventilation	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.0%
Water Heating	12.97	8.47	4.50	34.7%
Photovoltaic Offset	----	0.00	0.00	----
Compliance Energy Total	32.05	32.38	-0.33	-1.0%

# Prescriptive Standards

## 2013 Residential Standards

TABLE 150.1-A COMPONENT PACKAGE-A Standard Building Design

				Climate Zone																
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Building Envelope	Insulation <sup>1</sup>	Roofs/Ceilings		U-0.025 R 38	U-0.031 R 30	U-0.031 R 30	U-0.031 R 30	U-0.031 R 30	U-0.031 R 30	U-0.031 R 30	U-0.031 R 30	U-0.031 R 30	U-0.025 R 38	U-0.025 R 38	U-0.025 R 38	U-0.025 R 38	U-0.025 R 38	U-0.025 R 38		
		Walls	Above Grade	2x4 Framed <sup>2</sup>	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+6 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+6 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5	U-0.065 R 15+4 or R 13+5			
				Mass Wall Interior <sup>3</sup>	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	
			Below Grade	Mass Wall Exterior <sup>3</sup>	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0	U-0.125 R 8.0
				Below Grade Exterior <sup>3</sup>	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13	U-0.070 R 13
		Floors	Slab Perimeter	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	U-0.58 R 7.0
			Raised	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	U-0.037 R 19	
			Concrete Raised	U-0.092 R 8.0	U-0.092 R 8.0	U-0.069 R 0	U-0.069 R 0	U-0.069 R 0	U-0.069 R 0	U-0.069 R 0	U-0.069 R 0	U-0.069 R 0	U-0.069 R 0	U-0.092 R 8.0	U-0.138 R 4.0	U-0.092 R 8.0	U-0.092 R 8.0	U-0.138 R 4.0	U-0.092 R 8.0	
		Radiant Barrier		NR	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	REQ	NR

## 2016 Residential Standards

TABLE 150.1-A COMPONENT PACKAGE-A STANDARD BUILDING DESIGN (CONTINUED)

				Climate Zone																
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Building Envelope Insulation	Walls	Above Grade	Framed <sup>a</sup>	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.065	U 0.065	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	
			Mass Wall Interior <sup>c</sup>	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.059 R 17	
			Mass Wall Exterior <sup>d</sup>	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.1025 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.070 R 13
		Below Grade	Below Grade Interior <sup>e</sup>	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.066 R 15
			Below Grade Exterior <sup>f</sup>	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.100 R 10	U 0.100 R 10	U 0.053 R 19
			Floors	Slab Perimeter	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
	Concrete Raised	Rated	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19
			U 0.092 R 8.0	U 0.092 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 8.0	U 0.092 R 8.0	U 0.138 R 4.0	U 0.092 R 8.0	U 0.092 R 8.0	U 0.138 R 4.0

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[illegible]

# 2016 Envelope Standards-Residential



TABLE 150.1-A COMPONENT PACKAGE-A STANDARD BUILDING DESIGN (CONTINUED)

				Climate Zone															
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Building Envelope Insulation	Walls	Above Grade	Framed <sup>4</sup>	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.065	U 0.065	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051	U 0.051
			Mass Wall Interior <sup>5</sup>	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.059 R 17
			Mass Wall Exterior <sup>6</sup>	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.1025 R 8.0	U 0.125 R 8.0	U 0.070 R 13
		Below Grade	Below Grade Interior <sup>7</sup>	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.070 R 13	U 0.066 R 15
			Below Grade Exterior <sup>8</sup>	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.200 R 5.0	U 0.100 R 10	U 0.100 R 10	U 0.053 R 19
	Floors	Slab Perimeter		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	U 0.58 R 7.0
		Raised		U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19	U 0.037 R 19
		Concrete Raised		U 0.092 R 8.0	U 0.092 R 8.0	U 0.269 R 0	U 0.269 R 0	U 0.269 R 0	U 0.269 R 0	U 0.269 R 0	U 0.269 R 0	U 0.269 R 0	U 0.269 R 0	U 0.092 R 8.0	U 0.138 R 4.0	U 0.092 R 8.0	U 0.092 R 8.0	U 0.138 R 4.0	U 0.092 R 8.0

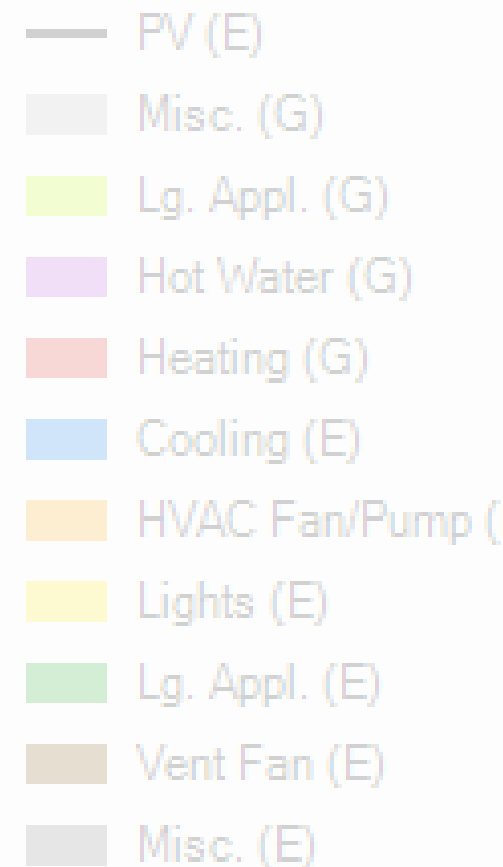


# Will Builders Dodge CI Again?

- Take that same house in 2016 standards
  - 45% short of compliance
- Use top of the line tankless water heater (ef-0.95)
  - Still 41% short of compliance
- Add prescriptive level of attic insulation (R-38 + R-13 under roof deck)
  - Still 23% short of compliance
- SEER 16 air conditioner
  - Still 10% short
- Add one-coat stucco (R-4 CI) to R-13 2x4 wall assembly:
  - Now 2% short
  - R-5 CI gets you 1% closer
- Go to 2x6 framing with R-19 & R-4 CI
  - Now complies by 2%

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Nick Brown - Conventional ZNE



ENERGY USE SUMMARY				
04	05	06	07	08
Energy Use (kTDV/ft <sup>2</sup> -yr)	Standard Design	Proposed Design	Compliance Margin	Percent Improvement
Space Heating	2.44	3.91	-1.47	-60.2%
Space Cooling	12.08	23.00	-10.92	-90.4%
IAQ Ventilation	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.0%
Water Heating	10.30	9.90	0.40	3.9%
Photovoltaic Offset	----	0.00	0.00	----
Compliance Energy Total	26.45	38.44	-11.99	-45.3%

ENERGY USE SUMMARY				
04	05	06	07	08
Energy Use (kTDV/ft <sup>2</sup> -yr)	Standard Design	Proposed Design	Compliance Margin	Percent Improvement
Space Heating	2.44	3.91	-1.47	-60.2%
Space Cooling	12.08	23.00	-10.92	-90.4%
IAQ Ventilation	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.0%
Water Heating	10.30	8.76	1.54	15.0%
Photovoltaic Offset	----	0.00	0.00	----
Compliance Energy Total	26.45	37.30	-10.85	-41.0%

ENERGY USE SUMMARY				
04	05	06	07	08
Energy Use (kTDV/ft <sup>2</sup> -yr)	Standard Design	Proposed Design	Compliance Margin	Percent Improvement
Space Heating	2.44	3.44	-1.00	-41.0%
Space Cooling	12.09	18.70	-6.61	-54.7%
IAQ Ventilation	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.0%
Water Heating	10.30	8.76	1.54	15.0%
Photovoltaic Offset	----	0.00	0.00	----
Compliance Energy Total	26.45	32.55	-6.10	-22.8%

ENERGY USE SUMMARY				
04	05	06	07	08
Energy Use (kTDV/ft <sup>2</sup> -yr)	Standard Design	Proposed Design	Compliance Margin	Percent Improvement
Space Heating	2.44	3.44	-1.00	-41.0%
Space Cooling	12.09	15.24	-3.15	-26.1%
IAQ Ventilation	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.0%
Water Heating	10.30	8.76	1.54	15.0%
Photovoltaic Offset	----	0.00	0.00	----
Compliance Energy Total	26.46	29.07	-2.61	-9.9%

ENERGY USE SUMMARY				
04	05	06	07	08
Energy Use (kTDV/ft <sup>2</sup> -yr)	Standard Design	Proposed Design	Compliance Margin	Percent Improvement
Space Heating	2.44	2.30	0.14	5.7%
Space Cooling	12.09	14.17	-2.08	-17.2%
IAQ Ventilation	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.0%
Water Heating	10.30	8.76	1.54	15.0%
Photovoltaic Offset	----	0.00	0.00	----
Compliance Energy Total	26.46	26.86	-0.40	-1.5%

ENERGY USE SUMMARY				
04	05	06	07	08
Energy Use (kTDV/ft <sup>2</sup> -yr)	Standard Design	Proposed Design	Compliance Margin	Percent Improvement
Space Heating	2.44	1.85	0.59	24.2%
Space Cooling	12.09	13.74	-1.65	-13.6%
IAQ Ventilation	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.0%
Water Heating	10.30	8.76	1.54	15.0%
Photovoltaic Offset	----	0.00	0.00	----
Compliance Energy Total	26.46	25.98	0.48	1.8%

# Other Possible Ways to Comply

- HERS inspections
  - QII
  - Air sealing/blower door test
  - Others
- Solar hot water
- Tighter windows

As-Built



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# The Unpredictable PV Credit

- Concerns around HPW&HPA and industry readiness
- Negotiated PV credit
- Substitutes exactly for HPW&HPA
- Roughly 2kW PV system (8 panels)
- Cost ~ \$5,000-\$6,000
- Not available in Coastal SoCal (CZ 6&7)



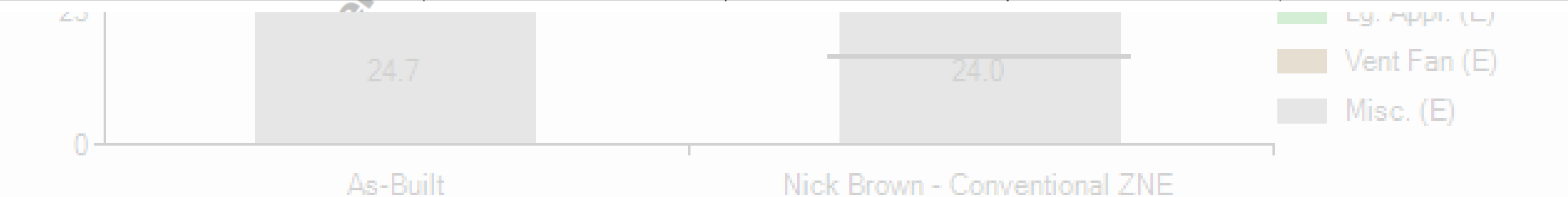
As-Built

Nick Brown - Conventional ZNE



### ENERGY USE SUMMARY

04	05	06	07	08
Energy Use (kTDV/ft <sup>2</sup> -yr)	Standard Design	Proposed Design	Compliance Margin	Percent Improvement
Space Heating	2.44	1.85	0.59	24.2%
Space Cooling	12.09	13.74	-1.65	-13.6%
IAQ Ventilation	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.0%
Water Heating	10.30	8.76	1.54	15.0%
Photovoltaic Offset	---	-8.26	8.26	---
<b>Compliance Energy Total</b>	<b>26.46</b>	<b>17.72</b>	<b>8.74</b>	<b>33.0%</b>



# What about Additions & Alterations

- Extensions of existing walls:
  - R-15 for 2x4 & R-19 for 2x6
- Additions > 1,000 sqft must have whole-building ventilation
- Various requirements around window sqft, HVAC systems and ductwork, roofing



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**BUILD SMART**

# What about High-Rise Residential Buildings?

Climate Zone	2013 High-Rise Residential	2016 High-Rise Residential
1,5,8 (Coastal)	.102	.059
3,6,7 (Coastal)	.110	.059
2,4,9,10,12,13 (Valleys)	.059	.059
15 (Socal deserts)	.042	.042
11,14,16 (Inland NoCal, Inland SoCal, Sierras)	.059	.042

Table 2: Wall U-factors for High-Rise (>3 stories) Residential Construction – wood framing

	2013 U & Assembly	2016 U & Assembly
CZ 6,7 LRR (Coast SoCal)	0.065: 2x4, R-13 + R-5 CI OR 2x4, R-15 + R-4 CI	same
All others LRR	0.065: 2x4, R-13 + R-5 CI OR 2x4, R-15 + R-4 CI	0.051: 2x6, R-19 + R-5 CI OR 2x6, R-21 + R-4 CI OR 2x4, R-15 + R-8 CI
CZ 1,3,5,6,7,8 HRR (Coastal)	0.102 or 0.110: 2x4, R-13	0.059: 2x6, R-19 + R-2 CI OR 2x4, R-15 + R-6 CI
CZ 11,14,15,16 HRR (Inland)	0.059 or 0.042: 2x6, R-19 + R-2 CI	0.042: 2x6, R-19 + R-10 CI OR 2x6, R-21 + R-8 CI
CZ 2,4,9,10,12,13 HRR	0.059: 2x6, R-19 + R-2 CI	0.059 (no change)

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# What About Commercial Buildings?

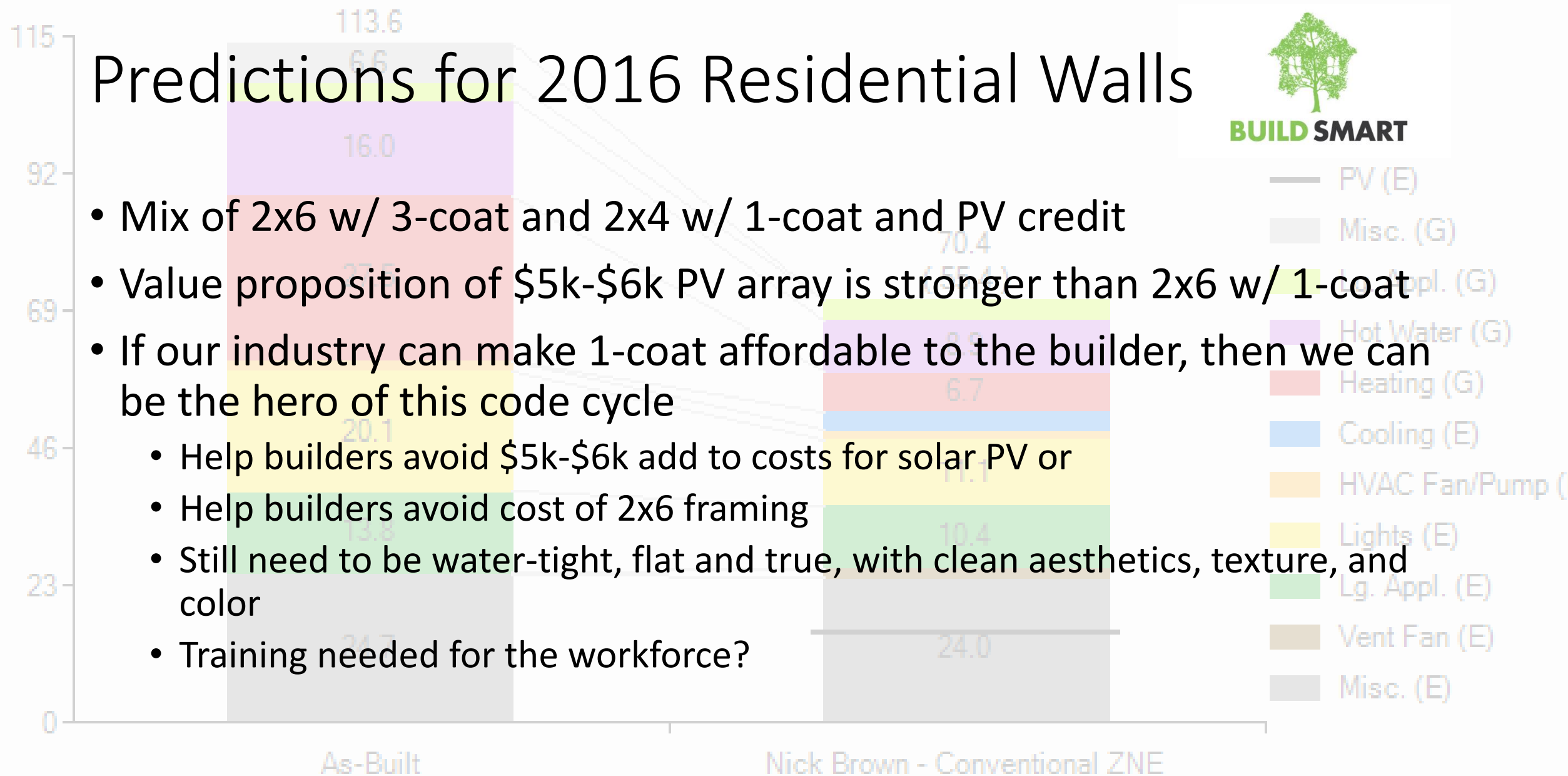
Type of Construction	Wall U-factor	U-factor	Assembly that Complies
Metal frame CZ 2,4,5,8-16	0.062	Metal 0.062	2x6, 24" o.c., R-19+R-10 CI
Metal frame CZ 1,6,7	0.069	Metal 0.069	2x8, 24" o.c., R-19+R-8 CI
Metal frame CZ 3	0.082	Metal 0.082	2x4, 16" o.c., R-13+R-8 CI
Wood frame CZ 15	0.042	Wood 0.042	2x6, 16" o.c., R-21+R-8 CI
Wood frame CZ 11	0.045	Wood 0.045	2x6, 24" o.c., R-21+R-6 CI
Wood frame CZ 2,4,9,10,12,13,14,16	0.059	Wood 0.059	2x6, 16" o.c., R-19+R-5 CI
Wood frame CZ 1	0.095	Wood 0.095, 0.102, 0.110	2x4, 16" o.c., R-15+ no CI
Wood frame CZ 5	0.102		
Wood frame CZ 3	0.110		

Note that SIPS, masonry, and metal buildings may also be used and each have their own guidelines. Consult JA4.3 for U-factors of wall assemblies



# Predictions for 2016 Residential Walls

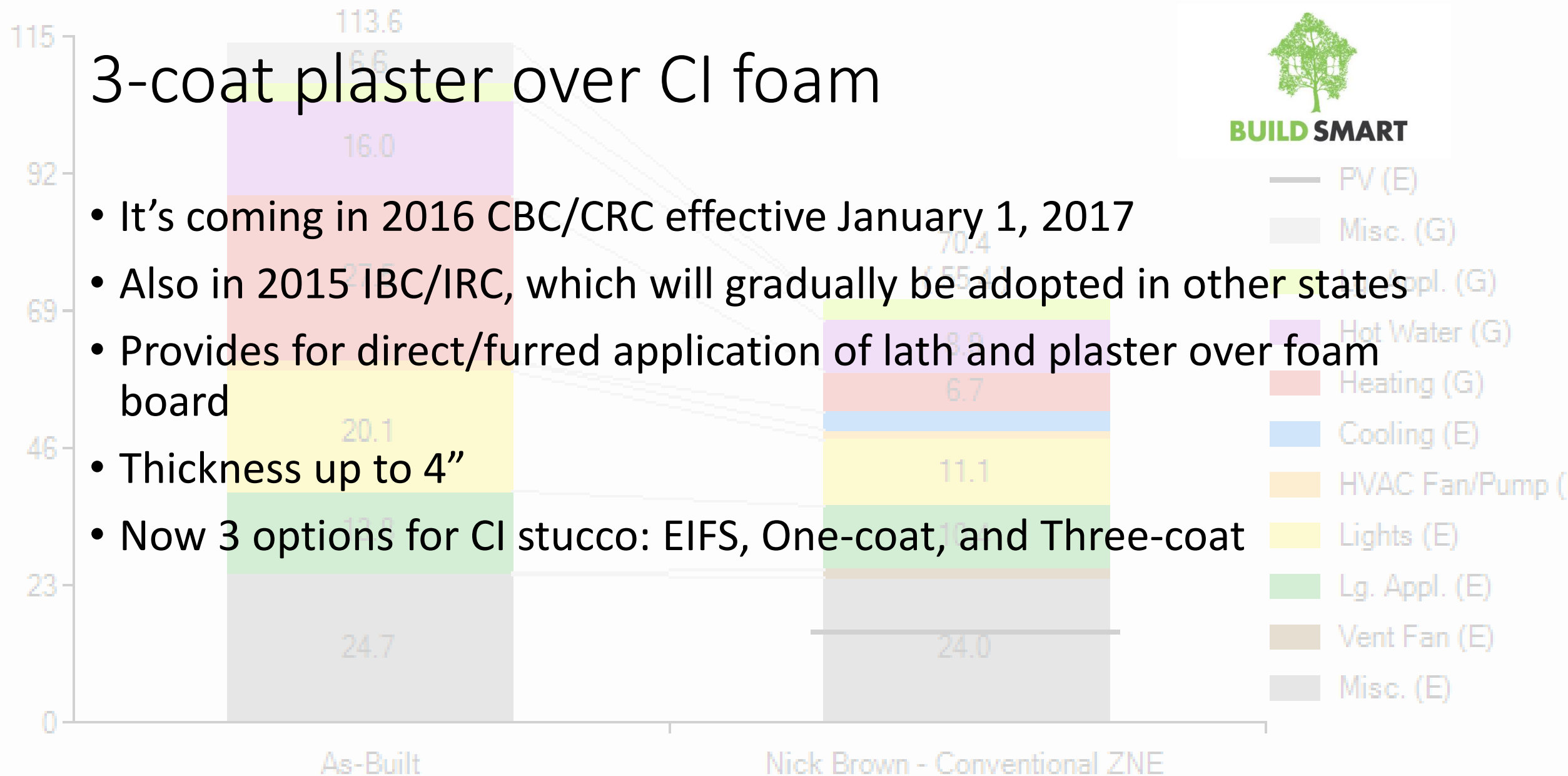
- Mix of 2x6 w/ 3-coat and 2x4 w/ 1-coat and PV credit
- Value proposition of \$5k-\$6k PV array is stronger than 2x6 w/ 1-coat
- If our industry can make 1-coat affordable to the builder, then we can be the hero of this code cycle
  - Help builders avoid \$5k-\$6k add to costs for solar PV or
  - Help builders avoid cost of 2x6 framing
  - Still need to be water-tight, flat and true, with clean aesthetics, texture, and color
  - Training needed for the workforce?





# 3-coat plaster over CI foam

- It's coming in 2016 CBC/CRC effective January 1, 2017
- Also in 2015 IBC/IRC, which will gradually be adopted in other states
- Provides for direct/furred application of lath and plaster over foam board
- Thickness up to 4"
- Now 3 options for CI stucco: EIFS, One-coat, and Three-coat





**TABLE R703.15.1**  
**CLADDING MINIMUM FASTENING REQUIREMENTS FOR DIRECT ATTACHMENT**  
**OVER FOAM PLASTIC SHEATHING TO SUPPORT CLADDING WEIGHT<sup>a</sup>**

CLADDING FASTENER THROUGH FOAM SHEATHING	CLADDING FASTENER TYPE AND MINIMUM SIZE <sup>b</sup>	CLADDING FASTENER VERTICAL SPACING (inches)	MAXIMUM THICKNESS OF FOAM SHEATHING <sup>c</sup> (inches)					
			16" o.c. Fastener Horizontal Spacing			24" o.c. Fastener Horizontal Spacing		
			Cladding Weight:			Cladding Weight:		
			3 psf	11 psf	25 psf	3 psf	11 psf	25 psf
Wood Framing (minimum 1 1/4-inch penetration)	0.113" diameter nail	6	2	1	DR	2	0.75	DR
		8	2	1	DR	2	0.5	DR
		12	2	0.5	DR	2	DR	DR
	0.120" diameter nail	6	3	1.5	0.5	3	0.75	DR
		8	3	1	DR	3	0.5	DR
		12	3	0.5	DR	2	DR	DR
	0.131" diameter nail	6	4	2	0.75	4	1	DR
		8	4	1.5	0.5	4	0.75	DR
		12	4	0.75	DR	2	0.5	DR
	0.162" diameter nail	6	4	4	1.5	4	2	1
		8	4	3	1	4	1.5	0.75
		12	4	2	0.75	4	1	DR

For SI: 1 inch = 25.4 mm, 1 pound per square foot = 0.0479 kPa, 1 pound per square inch = 6.895 kPa.

DR = Design required.

o.c. = on center

- Wood framing shall be Spruce-pine-fir or any wood species with a specific gravity of 0.42 or greater in accordance with AWC NDS.
- Nail fasteners shall comply with ASTM F1667, except nail length shall be permitted to exceed ASTM F1667 standard lengths.
- Foam sheathing shall have a minimum compressive strength of 15 psi in accordance with ASTM C578 or ASTM C1289.



# Looking Ahead to 2020

- Expect another 20% more stringent code
- Expect PV credit to disappear, forcing HPW&HPA
- Define Net-zero for me!
  - ZNE or ZNE ready or TDV ZNE
- Bottom line in 2020:
  - 20% Lower load for buildings
  - Solar requirement TBD

2020  
RESIDENTIAL  
ZNE

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